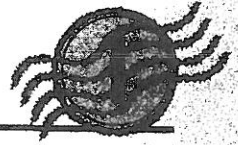


## Feudalism: A System for Living



### A. Key Terms and Concepts

*Directions:* Match the definitions in Column I with the terms in Column II. Write the correct letter in each blank.

#### Column I

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. a power structure that developed during medieval times
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. a peasant who belonged to the land
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. someone who promised to fight for a lord
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. a large estate
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. able to supply one's own needs

#### Column II

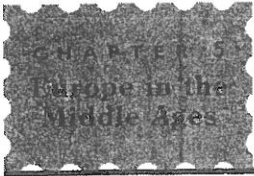
- a. manor
- b. feudalism
- c. vassal
- d. self-sufficient
- e. serf

### B. Main Ideas

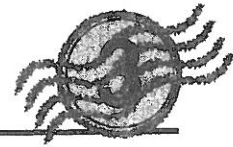
*Directions:* Write the letter of the correct answer in each blank.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. When were the Middle Ages?
  - a. before medieval times
  - b. after modern times
  - c. between ancient and modern times
  - d. between medieval and ancient times
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Who was Charlemagne?
  - a. king of the Vikings
  - b. a French serf
  - c. a Roman emperor
  - d. king of the Franks
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. What is a fief?
  - a. a ruler of the Franks
  - b. a ruler in Charlemagne's empire
  - c. land given in exchange for loyalty
  - d. a Viking warrior
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. What did noblewomen do in feudal society?
  - a. manage the household
  - b. train as knights
  - c. work in the fields
  - d. help peasants escape
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Under feudalism, most peasants were
  - a. slaves.
  - b. farmers.
  - c. squires.
  - d. knights.





# The Crusades



## A. Key Terms and Concepts

*Directions:* Read the statements below. If a statement is true, write T in the blank provided. If it is false, write F. On a separate sheet of paper, rewrite false statements to make them true.

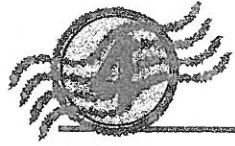
- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The Crusades were wars fought by Christians against the pope.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. The Holy Land is located on the Mediterranean Sea.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. The army of Peter the Hermit was defeated by the Muslims.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Pope Urban II wanted to keep Christian pilgrims from reaching the Holy Land.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. During the First Crusade, European knights captured Jerusalem.

## B. Main Ideas

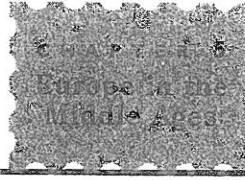
*Directions:* Write the letter of the correct answer in each blank.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. One reason crusaders fought was to
  - a. reopen the Holy Land to Christian pilgrims.
  - b. protect their homes.
  - c. bring down Christianity.
  - d. spread Islam.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Which group was especially interested in winning the Crusades?
  - a. farmers
  - b. teachers
  - c. merchants
  - d. artists
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. As a result of the Crusades, the use of money
  - a. was outlawed.
  - b. increased.
  - c. decreased.
  - d. became unnecessary.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. About how long did the Crusades last?
  - a. 20 years
  - b. 100 years
  - c. 200 years
  - d. 1,000 years
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Christians and Muslims wanted to control Palestine because
  - a. of the region's gold mines.
  - b. they needed supplies for their armies.
  - c. it had valuable water resources.
  - d. they believed it was a sacred place.

SECTION QUIZ



# Kings and Popes



## A. Key Terms and Concepts

*Directions:* Match the definitions in Column I with the terms in Column II. Write the correct letter in each blank.

### Column I

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. the ruler who agreed to give power to English nobles
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. the pope who excommunicated Henry IV
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. the council that advised the English king
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. a document limiting the power of English kings
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. a person who led the French army in battle against England

### Column II

- a. the Magna Carta
- b. Parliament
- c. Joan of Arc
- d. Gregory VII
- e. King John

## B. Main Ideas

*Directions:* Write the letter of the correct answer in each blank.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. What is one subject that kings and popes often argued about?
  - a. who should be made bishop
  - b. which nobles should be jailed
  - c. who would win the Hundred Years' War
  - d. whether feudalism was a fair system
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Why did medieval kings become more powerful during the 1200s?
  - a. The Church left England.
  - b. They sent people from towns back to feudal estates.
  - c. Peasants rebelled against nobles.
  - d. Nobles lost money, land, and power during the Crusades.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. A nation is a community that shares a
  - a. government.
  - b. home.
  - c. religion.
  - d. continent.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. In 1215, English nobles gained the right to
  - a. tax the king.
  - b. vote on their own taxes.
  - c. jail each other without just cause.
  - d. include the king in Parliament.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Where did the French defeat the English during the Hundred Years' War?
  - a. Runnymede
  - b. Germany
  - c. Orléans
  - d. Moscow