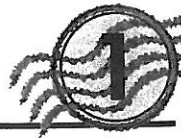


CHAPTER 7
Ancient Rome

Key
The Roman Republic

**A. Key Terms and Concepts**

Directions: Match the definitions in Column I with the terms in Column II. Write the correct letter in each blank.

Column I

- D 1. one of two officials who led the ancient Roman Republic
- E 2. a form of government in which citizens vote for their leaders
- B 3. a wealthy, upper-class Roman
- C 4. a temporary ruler having all the powers of a king
- A 5. an ordinary citizen of Rome

Column II

- a. plebeian
- b. patrician
- c. dictator
- d. consul
- e. republic

B. Main Ideas

Directions: Write the letter of the correct answer in each blank.

- d 6. The story of Romulus and Remus showed that Romans valued
- a. cities in low, flat areas. c. people who were not favored by the gods.
- b. lawbreakers who don't get punished. d loyalty and justice.
- b 7. Rome was located at the center of a long, narrow
- a. island. c. subcontinent.
- b peninsula. d. continent.
- a 8. Why did the Romans create a republic?
- a to limit the powers of any king c. so that everyone could be a citizen
- b. to defend themselves from the Etruscans d. so that judges could make the laws
- b 9. The main reason many plebeians were out of work in Rome was that
- a. patricians worked on their own land. c. huge farms had been broken up into small farms.
- b much of the work was done by conquered slaves. d. Roman laws required it.
- C 10. Who killed Julius Caesar?
- a. his wife c a group of senators
- b. the emperor of Rome d. a soldier from Gaul

Key

1. During the first expansion the Romans defeated....
 - a. The Greeks
 - b. Carthage
 - ☒ c. The Etruscans
 - d. The Persians
2. The Second Expansion included what 3 wars?
 - a. The Persian Wars
 - b. War of the Roses
 - ☒ c. Punic Wars
 - d. Peloponnesian Wars
3. These wars were fought against Carthage, located where?
 - ☒ a. North Africa
 - b. Strait of Gibraltar
 - c. Macedonia
 - d. Italian Peninsula
4. The Third expansion included conquering Gaul and Britain. Who was the Roman Leader who conquered them?
 - a. Augustus
 - ☒ b. Julius
 - c. Octavian
 - d. Pompey
5. Gaul is occupied by what current country?
 - a. Spain
 - b. Germany
 - ☒ c. France
 - d. Austria
6. What was the name of the slave who led the revolt against the Romans?
 - ☒ a. Spartacus
 - b. Hammurabi
 - c. Caligula
 - d. Trajan