Chapter 5.3: The Crusades

1. What reasons did Pope Urban II give for attacking the Seljuk Turks in the Holy Land?

2. For how long did the Crusades last?

3. What is the Holy Land? Why is it an important area?

4. For what reasons did Christian pilgrims travel to the Holy Land?

5. What was a nonreligious reason for the Crusades?

6. What did Peter the Hermit do before the First Crusade? What happened to the people who followed him?
7. Why did the Byzantines regret asking for help from the Europeans?


8. What happened when the crusaders of the First Crusade captured Jerusalem in 1099?


9. What happened after the First Crusade?


10. How did the Muslims react to the Christian states in the Holy Land?


11. What was an important way in which the Crusades changed Europe?