

**Chapter 5.3: The Crusades**

1. What reasons did Pope Urban II give for attacking the Seljuk Turks in the Holy Land?

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2. For how long did the Crusades last? \_\_\_\_\_

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3. What is the Holy Land? Why is it an important area?

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4. For what reasons did Christian pilgrims travel to the Holy Land?

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5. What was a nonreligious reason for the Crusades? \_\_\_\_\_

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6. What did Peter the Hermit do before the First Crusade? What happened to the people who followed him?

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**7. Why did the Byzantines regret asking for help from the Europeans?**

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**8. What happened when the crusaders of the First Crusade captured Jerusalem in 1099?**

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**9. What happened after the First Crusade?** \_\_\_\_\_

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**10. How did the Muslims react to the Christian states in the Holy Land?**

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**11. What was an important way in which the Crusades changed Europe?**

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